

**Portugal, Lisbon Court of Appeal, Decision of 6th October 2016**

Member State

 Portugal

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Topic

Rule of Law, prohibition of arbitrariness

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Deciding Court Original Language

Tribunal da Relação de Lisboa

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Deciding Court English translation

Lisbon Court of Appeal

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Registration N

5533-03.4TBALM.L2-2

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Date Decision

16th October 2016

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ECLI (if available)

PT:TRL:2016:5533.03.4TBALM.L2.2.16

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National Follow Up Of (when relevant)

Not applicable

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EU legal sources and CJEU jurisprudence

Not applicable

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ECtHR Jurisprudence

Not applicable

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## Subject Matter

Judge's discretion - arbitrariness- prohibition of arbitrariness

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## Legal issue(s)

When the law refers to the "prudent arbitration of the judge", it is necessary to know what are its limits.

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## Request for expedited/PPU procedures

Not applicable

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## Interim Relief

Not applicable

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## National Law Sources

Article 943 (2) of the Portuguese Civil Procedure Code

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## Facts of the case

Following legal representation the applicant considered that the total amount charged was exorbitant.

At the date of the judgment, the Civil Procedure Code established, in Article 943, paragraph 2, that the judge, whenever he has to decide on a question of this nature, must decide it according to his "prudent will/discretion"

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## Reasoning (role of the Charter or other EU, ECHR related legal basis)

This decision is important insofar as it clarifies what this means: namely, the "prudent discretion of the judge" does not refer to the exercise of a discretionary/arbitrary power, but rather, the judge is given latitudinarian power within the standards of reasonability.

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## Relation of the case to the EU Charter

Not applicable

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## Relation between the EU Charter and ECHR

Not applicable

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## Use of Judicial Interaction technique(s)

Not applicable

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Horizontal Judicial Interaction patterns (Internal – with other national courts, and external – with

foreign courts)  
Not applicable

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Vertical Judicial Interaction patterns (Internal – with other superior national courts, and external – with European supranational courts)

The appellants filed an appeal to the Constitutional Court; the Court denied the appeal.

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Strategic use of judicial interaction technique (purpose aimed by the national court)  
Not applicable

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Impact on Legislation / Policy  
Not applicable

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Notes on the national implementation of the preliminary ruling by the referring court  
Not applicable

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Impact on national case law from the same Member State or other Member States  
Not applicable

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(Link to) full text

<https://jurisprudencia.csm.org.pt/ecli/ECLI:PT:TRL:2016:5533.03.4TBALM.L2.2.16/>

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